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Axe de recherche

Comportements, Droits et Bien-être

Thème(s)

Economie normative; Economie du bien-être; Economie urbaine; Economie du travail

HAL: [Lien](#)

Présentation

I am an Associate Professor (Maître de Conférences) at [Paris Nanterre University](#) and [EconomiX](#).

I work on empirical social choice issues. I'm interested on methodological and measurement issues when implementing distributive justice theories.

During my PhD, I discussed the perspective of Justice theories (utilitarianism, rawlsianism, libertarianism, liberal egalitarianism) on urban residential segregation (Tovar, 2011). I have worked on the normative framework of urban well-being measurement, developing a capabilist-based multidimensional definition where location matters when measuring opportunities and agency freedom. An initial implementation was focused on poverty and segregation and an improved revision scrutinized local inequalities in the Paris region. The bottom line: going past income issues and using a broader, normatively-justified definition of well-being sharpens the perception of the social divide of the Paris region!

Focusing on another aspect of urban inequalities, I have also worked on the development of a new measure for local job accessibility, with a work-in-progress public-policy-oriented extension [with [Matthieu Bunel](#)].

Working from a spatial point of view challenges standard Justice theories. I am currently working on this issue; using empirical social choice to do so seems fun and promising.

I've been lucky to benefit from an ANR 'Jeune chercheur' grant to fund survey to follow this line of research.

In particular, I am interested in finding evidence on the support of Sen's well-being conceptualization, on three aspects.

In my PhD thesis and early work, I justified my focus on Sen's capability approach (instead of a more traditional utilitarian view) because of the relevance, in my mind, of the adaptive preferences argument in a segregation framework. Indeed, if we agree that one's residential location hinders on one's perception of Society and on one's possible achievements and impossibilities, then using a subjective well-being measurement (such as utility) is questionable, since those that live in deprived neighborhoods adapt their preferences and conception of their opportunities to the outcomes they believe are reachable: their subjective utility measure is 'subdued' compared the one of those that, because they live in privileged areas, aim for more and are therefore naturally satisfied by less. I want to challenge [with [Frédéric Dufaux](#)] this adaptive preferences postulate by showing if socially different persons (in terms of residential location, social position, trajectories, identities...) do have different visions 1) of their own well-being and 2) of Social justice principles in general.

The second and third important aspects of the capability approach are its consequentialist nature (compared to other, more procedural, social justice theories such as Rawlsianism and libertarianism) and its multidimensional definition of well-being, where effective realizations must be completed by freedom as opportunities and as agency freedom. I plan to check [with [Sophie Harnay](#) and [Régis Lanneau](#)] if consequentialism is universally preferred by people in all circumstances and if freedoms are valued as important dimensions of well-being.

Documents de travail

HAL: [Lien](#)

04/2025 - Who Gets the Keys? Exploring Discrimination in Tenant Selection
[Mathieu Bunel](#), [Marie-Noëlle Lefebvre](#), [Elisabeth Tovar](#), [Laetitia Tufféry](#)

01/2024 - Moving apart: job-driven residential mobility and the gender pay gap Evidence from a large industrial firm.
[Mathieu Bunel](#), [Dominique Meurs](#), [Elisabeth Tovar](#)

10/2023 - Fairness of the First-Come, First-Served rule on the rental housing market: answers from a hypothetical survey experiment
[Mathieu Bunel](#), [Elisabeth Tovar](#)

09/2021 - Attitudes on past-in-present educational discrimination. Insights from a representative factorial survey
[Mathieu Bunel](#), [Elisabeth Tovar](#)

09/2019 - Profit vs morality: how unfair is labor market discrimination? Results from a survey experiment
[Mathieu Bunel](#), [Elisabeth Tovar](#)

06/2017 - Obeying vs. resisting unfair laws. A structural analysis of the internalization of collective preferences on redistribution using classification trees and random forests
[Sophie Harnay](#), [Elisabeth Tovar](#)

02/2017 - Spatial Mismatch through Local Public Employment Agencies? Answers from a French Quasi-Experiment
[Mathieu Bunel](#), [Elisabeth Tovar](#)

02/2017 - L'hégémonie retrouvée du centre de la métropole parisienne. L'apport d'une mesure de la ségrégation fonctionnelle des emplois
[Lise Bourdeau-Lepage](#), [Elisabeth Tovar](#)

02/2017 - Local Job Accessibility Measurement: When the Model Makes the Results. Methodological Contribution and Empirical Benchmarking on the Paris Region
[Mathieu Bunel](#), [Elisabeth Tovar](#)

02/2017 - Well-being Disparities Within the Paris Region. A Capabilist Spatialized Outlook
[Lise Bourdeau-Lepage](#), [Elisabeth Tovar](#)

Publications

HAL: [Lien](#)

2025 - Elisabeth Tovar, Mathieu Bunel, Laetitia Tufféry, Marie-Noëlle Lefebvre. Who Gets the Keys? Exploring Discrimination in Tenant Selection. 2025. (hal-05072542)
<https://hal.science/hal-05072542v1>

2024 - Mathieu Bunel, Elisabeth Tovar. Fairness of the first-come, first-served rule on the rental housing market: Insights from a hypothetical survey experiment. Journal of Housing Economics, 2024, 65, pp.102004. (10.1016/j.jhe.2024.102004). (hal-04716576)
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2024 - Mathieu Bunel, Elisabeth Tovar. Fairness of the first-come, first-served rule on the rental housing market: Insights from a hypothetical survey experiment. Journal of Housing Economics, 2024, 65, pp.102004. (10.1016/j.jhe.2024.102004). (hal-04714133)
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2019 - Elisabeth Tovar, Mathieu Bunel. Profit vs morality: how unfair is labor market discrimination? Results from a survey experiment. EconomiX Working Papers, 2019, 25. (hal-02459378)
<https://ube.hal.science/hal-02459378v1>

2018 - Mathieu Bunel, Elisabeth Tovar. Does accessibility to local public employment agencies matter? Answers from a French quasi-experiment. Applied Economics, 2018, 51 (22), pp.2422-2435. (10.1080/00036846.2018.1545079). (hal-04714167)
<https://hal.science/hal-04714167v1>

2016 - Elisabeth Tovar. Mesurer la justice socio-spatiale : de l'ancien au nouveau monde, promesses et menaces du « Big Data ». Justice spatiale = Spatial justice, 2016, Liberté, Égalité, Computer, 10, <http://www.jssj.org/article/mesurer-la-justice-socio-spatiale-de-lancien-au-nouveau-monde-promesses-et-menaces-du-big-data/>. (halshs-01507163)
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2016 - Elisabeth Tovar. Measuring Socio-Spatial Justice: From Statistics to Big Data - Promises and Threats. Justice spatiale = Spatial justice, 2016, Liberty, Equality, IT, 10, <http://www.jssj.org/article/mesurer-la-justice-socio-spatiale-de-lancien-au-nouveau-monde-promesses-et-menaces-du-big-data/>. (halshs-01507168)
<https://shs.hal.science/halshs-01507168v1>

2016 - Lise Bourdeau-Lepage, Elisabeth Tovar. La « puissance du cœur » de la métropole parisienne.. Economie et Prévision, 2016, 2015, 1-2 (206-207), pp.39 à 53. (halshs-01930348)
<https://shs.hal.science/halshs-01930348v1>

2015 - Mathieu Bunel, Elisabeth Tovar. Spatial mismatch through local public employment agencies Answers from a French quasi-experiment Spatial Mismatch through Local Public Employment Agencies? Answers from a French Quasi-Experiment. 2015. (hal-01292103)
<https://hal.science/hal-01292103v1>

2015 - Mathieu Bunel, Elisabeth Tovar. Crise économique, durée du chômage et accès à l'emploi, l'Observatoire partenarial lyonnais en économie : Emploi-insertion-cohésion sociale. Observatoire partenarial Lyonnais en Economie, 2015. (halshs-01229363)
<https://shs.hal.science/halshs-01229363v1>

- 2014 - Mathieu Bunel, Elisabeth Tovar. Crise économique, durée du chômage et accès local à l'emploi : Eléments d'analyse et pistes d'actions de politique publique locale. 2014. (halshs-01143489)
<https://shs.hal.science/halshs-01143489v1>
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<https://univ-lyon3.hal.science/hal-00950571v1>
- 2013 - Elisabeth Tovar, Lise Bourdeau-Lepage. Well-being Disparities within the Paris Region: A Capabilist Spatialised Outlook. Urban Studies, 2013, 50 (3), pp.1575-1591. (10.1177/0042098012465130). (hal-00950599)
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- 2013 - Lise Bourdeau-Lepage, Elisabeth Tovar. Jobs and geography: can the "functional hypercentrality" of Paris be an asset for the surrounding region?. Métropolitiques, 2013, <http://www.metropolitiques.eu/jobs-and-geography-can-the.html>. (hal-00950817)
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<https://shs.hal.science/halshs-00911336v1>
- 2012 - Lise Bourdeau-Lepage, Elisabeth Tovar. Emplois et territoires : l'hypercentralité fonctionnelle de Paris, un atout pour l'Île-de-France ?. Métropolitiques, 2012, <http://www.metropolitiques.eu/Emplois-et-territoires-l.html>. (hal-00950819)
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- 2011 - Lise Bourdeau-Lepage, Elisabeth Tovar. Bien-être, le coeur de l'Île-de-France à la dérive. Métropolitiques, 2011. (hal-02303484)
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- 2010 - Elisabeth Tovar. Ségrégation et formes d'emploi à Paris. Revue d'économie régionale et urbaine, 2010, pp.111-134. (10.3917/reru.101.0111). (hal-02303474)
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